

Sciabaca & Oruka -Over the border





HAIKU Lugano Foundation

# Externalisation of borders: detention practices and denial of the right to asylum

February 25th and 26th, 2020 LAGOS (Nigeria)

The conference is organized with the support of



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Legal clinics of the Law Department of the University of Brescia

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# PROGRAMME

# **Tuesday 25th February**

 9.00/9.30
 Greetings/Introduction

 ASGI - President Lorenzo Trucco

 NULAI Nigeria- Program director Odinakaonye Lagi

 Pathfinder Justice Initiative - founder and executive director R. Evon Benson-Ida 

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### **FIRST PANEL**

# BILATERAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN AFRICAN AND EU MEMBER STATES AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES ON DETENTION

9.30/9.50	Overview of bilateral agreements between African States and EU Member States: focus on funding for the agreements <b>Sara Prestianni</b> – <i>ARCI</i>
9.50/10.10	Legal nature of the bilateral agreements: useful tools for access <b>Ibrahim Kane</b> – <i>OSIWA</i>
10.10/10.30	Discussion
10.30/10.50	Detention of migrants in transit countries <b>to be confirmed</b>
10.50/11.10	Detention and repatriation of migrants in Europe: a comparison between the different Member States of the European Union <b>to be confirmed</b>
11.10/11.30	Discussion
11.30/12.00	Coffee break
12.00/12.20	The phenomenon of <i>returnees</i> in Nigeria: penal and administrative conse- quences after return <b>Olaide A. Gbadamosi</b> - <i>Osun State University</i>

12.20/12.40	European externalisation policies and the denial of the right to asylum: focus on ruling no. 22917/2019 of the Civil Court of Rome Loredana Leo - <i>ASGI</i>

12.40/13.00 Discussion

13.00/15.00 Lunch break

### **SECOND PANEL**

THE PHENOMENON OF TRAFFICKING AND THE RIGHT TO ASYLUM	
15.00/15.20	Nigerian women victims of trafficking: journey from Nigeria and migration route. <b>Tobore Ighofume Ovuorie</b> - <i>Journalist</i>
15.20/15.40	Recognition of refugee status for victims of trafficking <b>Nazzarena Zorzella</b> - <i>ASGI</i>
15.40/16.00	Discussion
16.00/16.20	The victim of trafficking and assisted voluntary return from transit countries <b>Joy</b> - <i>Pathfinders Justice Initiative's advocate</i>
16.20/16.40	Voluntariness in return processes: nature of consent and role of the IOM Jean Pierre Gauci – British Institute of International and Comparative Law
16.40/17.00	Discussion
17.00/17.30	Coffee break
17.30/17.50	Access to protection systems in transit countries: UNHCR and the phenomenon of trafficking Jeff Crisp – Oxford University
17.50/18.10	Resettlement: legal nature and the Geneva Convention <b>Giulia Crescini</b> - ASGI
18.10/18.30	Discussion

## Wednesday 26th February

9.00/9.30	Greetings/Introduction	
	THIRD PANEL	
THE RISKS ARISING FROM THE REFOULEMENT OF TRAFFICKED PERSONS, MEM- Ber States' Responsibilities and law enforcement actions		
9.30/9.50	The phenomenon of re-trafficking of women repatriated in Nigeria <b>Kokunre Agbontaen–Eghafona</b> - <i>Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Univer-</i> <i>sity of Benin</i>	
9.50/10.10	Legal accountability of European Union Member States in cases of violation of the principle of non-refoulement from a gender perspective <b>Siobhán Mullally</b> - Established Professor of Human Rights Law and Director of the Irish Centre for Human Rights at NUI Galway	
10.10/10.30	Discussion	
10.30/10.50	The phenomenon of trafficking: social conditions before departure from a gender perspective <b>R. Evon Benson-Idahosa</b> – <i>Pathfinder Justice Initiative</i>	
10.50/11.10	Strategic litigation on externalisation of borders and lack of access to the right to asylum for victims of trafficking <b>Cristina Laura Cecchini</b> - <i>ASGI</i>	
11.10/11.30	Discussion	
11.30/12.00	Coffee break	
12.00/12.20	Overview of actions to combat trafficking and re-trafficking in Nigeria Hajara Haruna Yusuf - Federal Prosecutor with the Federal Ministry of Justice, Abuja Nigeria	
12.20/12.40	Protection for trafficking victims in transit countries: focus on Niger <b>Gogé Maimouna Gazibo</b> - <i>Nigerian Ministry of Justice and director of the Nigerian</i> <i>National Agency against Human Trafficking</i>	

#### 12.40/13.00 Discussion

#### 13.00/15.00 Lunch break

### FOURTH PANEL

#### FREEDOM OF CIRCULATION

- 15.00/15.20 ECOWAS free movement area: interferences of European policies and remedies **Ibrahim Muhammad Mukhrtar** *Law Clinic Coordinator, NILE University*
- 15.20/15.40 The consequences of migration policies on freedom of movement: focus on Niger **Harouna Mounkaila** *Professor and Researcher, Department of Geography, Abdou Moumouni University, Niamey*

#### 15.40/16.00 Discussion

- 16.00/16.20 Identification of African citizens in transit to the European Union: functioning of data collection and privacy **Jane Kilpatrick** *Statewatch*
- 16.20/16.40 EU funding for ECOWAS countries' biometric data registry systems: level of funding and impact on the population **Giacomo Zandonini** - *Journalist*
- 16.40/17.00 Discussion

17.00/17.30 Coffee break

- 17.30/17.50 Human Rights Protection Mechanisms in Africa **Giuseppe Pascale** – *Researcher of International Law, University of Trieste*
- 17.50/18.10 The right to leave any country, including his own, in international law **Francesca Mussi** *Research fellow in International Law, University of Trento*

#### 18.10/18.30 Discussion